

On the basis of employment provided, incorporated companies are, by a wide margin, the most important factor in the employment field. In the petroleum and coal products group practically 100 p.c. of the employees were reported by such companies. Incorporated companies in the tobacco, rubber, paper, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies groups had 99 p.c. of the employees; non-ferrous metal products and chemical and allied products had 98 p.c.; textiles and iron and steel products 97 p.c.; knitting mills and non-metallic mineral products 94 p.c.; leather goods 93 p.c.; miscellaneous industries 90 p.c.; printing, publishing and allied industries 88 p.c.; clothing 85 p.c.; and foods and beverages 83 p.c. Companies in the wood products group, with 78 p.c., reported the lowest proportion of employment.

15.—Percentage Distribution of Employment in the Manufacturing Industries classified by Type of Ownership, 1948-57, and by Province and Industrial Group, 1957

Year, Province and Industrial Group	Individual Ownership	Partnerships	Incorporated Companies	Co-operatives	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1948.....	7.1	4.4	87.5	1.0	100.0
1949.....	6.8	4.2	88.0	1.0	100.0
1950.....	6.3	3.9	88.8	1.0	100.0
1951.....	6.1	3.7	89.3	0.9	100.0
1952.....	5.9	3.6	89.6	0.9	100.0
1953.....	5.7	3.3	90.2	0.8	100.0
1954.....	5.4	3.3	90.5	0.8	100.0
1955.....	5.2	2.9	91.0	0.9	100.0
1956.....	4.8	2.6	91.8	0.8	100.0
1957					
Newfoundland.....	6.9	5.6	87.5	—	100.0
Prince Edward Island.....	18.6	11.4	63.1	6.9	100.0
Nova Scotia.....	8.1	2.5	88.2	1.2	100.0
New Brunswick.....	8.7	2.5	87.4	1.4	100.0
Quebec.....	5.8	2.8	90.6	0.8	100.0
Ontario.....	3.0	2.0	94.7	0.3	100.0
Manitoba.....	4.9	2.8	91.5	0.8	100.0
Saskatchewan.....	9.5	4.8	73.3	12.4	100.0
Alberta.....	6.7	3.6	87.7	2.0	100.0
British Columbia.....	4.3	2.6	91.2	1.9	100.0
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	9.0	6.7	84.3	—	100.0
Canada, 1957.....	4.5	2.4	92.2	0.9	100.0
Foods and beverages.....	8.6	3.2	83.3	4.9	100.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	0.8 ¹	—	99.2 ²	—	100.0
Rubber products.....	0.2	—	99.8	—	100.0
Leather products.....	5.3	2.2	92.5	—	100.0
Textiles.....	2.3	1.5	96.2 ²	—	100.0
Knitting mills.....	2.8	2.8	94.4	—	100.0
Clothing.....	7.5	7.1	85.4	—	100.0
Wood products.....	15.4	6.8	77.5	0.3	100.0
Paper products.....	0.5	0.2	99.3	—	100.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries ³	7.5	4.3	87.7	0.5	100.0
Iron and steel products.....	1.8	1.3	96.9 ²	—	100.0
Transportation equipment.....	0.5	0.2	99.3	—	100.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	1.2	0.8	98.0	—	100.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	0.2	0.2	99.6	—	100.0
Non-metallic mineral products.....	3.4	2.7	93.9 ²	—	100.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	—	—	100.0 ⁴	—	100.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	0.9	0.4	98.4	0.3	100.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	8.2	3.6	90.2	—	100.0

¹ Includes partnerships. ² Includes co-operatives. The non-classifiable group is not included (see text on p. 681).

³ Four main categories of ownership only; ⁴ Includes individual ownership.